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India

Post: New Delhi

Official Pre-Monsoon Conditions Forecast

Report Categories:

Climate Change/Global Warming/Food Security

Agricultural Situation

Agriculture in the News

Market Development Reports

Cotton and Products

Oilseeds and Products

Grain and Feed

Agriculture in the Economy

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Report Highlights:

On April 1, the Indian Meteorological Department (IMD) issued its temperature outlook for April to June 2018. This is when temperatures climb before the onset of the Southwest Monsoon. The forecast indicates warmer than normal temperatures in north and northwestern India and normal to slightly below normal temperatures for eastern, east-central, and southern parts of India. Monsoon progress, reservoir levels, and pre-monsoon showers deserve monitoring to assess India's 2018/19 *Kharif* potential.

General Information:

Heat Wave Conditions Forecast in North and Northwest India

IMD forecast above-normal high temperatures for the months of April to June with above normal sub-divisional average seasonal temperatures (maximum, minimum, and mean) over most of the meteorological sub-divisions of the country. The IMD forecast also predicts slightly below normal seasonal temperatures in the eastern, east-central, and southern subdivisions of the country. Overall, the seasonal temperature anomalies are likely to be colder than those observed during the corresponding season in 2017. For details, refer to the April 1, 2018, [IMD Press Release](#).

Note: According to the IMD, a heat wave is considered if the maximum temperature of a weather station reaches at least 40°C or more in plain areas, 37°C or more for coastal areas, and at least 30°C or more for hilly areas.

Much of India Not Feeling Wet

As temperatures climb before the monsoon begins, greater attention is paid towards reservoir levels and pre-monsoon rainfall. Nationwide, rainfall has been lower than the fifty-year average though land area in the southern peninsula has seen greater precipitation. The additional rainfall in the southern region is important as the area experienced deficient rains last monsoon and reservoir levels remain lower considerably than the average for the past decade.

Table 1. India: Regional Rainfall Distribution (Pre-Monsoon) from March 1- April 4, 2018

Regions	2018 Actual (mm)	Normal (mm)*	2018 Percentage Departure from Normal
Northwest India	18.1	52.3	-65%
Central India	3.1	11.0	-72%
Southern Peninsula	24.2	14.5	67%
East and Northeast India	45.8	80.4	-43%
All India	18.7	35.6	-48%

* Normal rainfall is the fifty year average of rainfall from 1951-2000

Source: Indian Meteorological Department

Reservoir Levels Close to Average Across Central India with Lower Levels at Northern and Southern Extremes

States having better storage than last year for the corresponding period are West Bengal, Tripura, Maharashtra, Uttarakhand, Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala and Tamil Nadu. Rajasthan is the only state having equal storage as last year for the corresponding period. States having lower storage than last year for the corresponding period are Himachal Pradesh, Punjab, Jharkhand, Odisha, Gujarat, Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, and Telangana.

Table 1. India. Storage Status at 91 Major Reservoirs in Billion Cubic Meters (BCM)

Region	Volume on March 23, 2018 (in BCM)	Total Capacity (in BCM)	Percentage of Capacity on March 23, 2018	Percentage of Capacity on March 23, 2017	10-Years Average Capacity Level on March 23
Northern Region	3.34	18.01	19%	23%	28%
Eastern Region	9.45	18.83	50%	57%	46%
Western Region	10.67	31.26	34%	39%	37%
Central Region	13.35	42.30	32%	48%	35%
Southern Region	10.97	51.59	21%	16%	27%
All India	47.78	161.99	29%	34%	34%

Source: Ministry of Water Resources



India Meteorological Department
Hydromet Division, New Delhi

SUBDIVISION-WISE RAINFALL DISTRIBUTION

S NO	MET. SUBDIVISION/UT/STATE/DISTRI CT	Week :29-03-2018 To 04-04-2018				Period:01-03-2018 To 04-04-2018			
		ACTUAL (mm)	NORMAL (mm)	%DEP.	CAT.	ACTUAL (mm)	NORMAL (mm)	% DEP.	CAT.
	REGION : EAST AND NORTH EAST INDIA	8.3	23.3	-65%		45.8	80.4	-43%	
1	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	7.7	62.3	-88%	LD	139.9	223.4	-37%	D
2	ASSAM & MEGHALAYA	10.1	31.3	-68%	LD	68.7	97.2	-29%	D
3	N M M T	9.0	30.8	-71%	LD	25.0	95.9	-74%	LD
4	SHWB & SIKKIM	14.3	18.9	-24%	D	62.5	74.5	-16%	N
5	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	11.9	8.2	45%	E	14.9	33.0	-55%	D
6	JHARKHAND	7.7	4.8	60%	LE	7.2	19.7	-64%	LD
7	BIHAR	2.4	2.2	8%	N	2.4	10.8	-78%	LD
	REGION : NORTH WEST INDIA	1.4	7.4	-81%		18.1	52.3	-65%	
1	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	0.2	1.9	-88%	LD	0.2	10.1	-98%	LD
2	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	0.0	1.8	-100%	NR	1.4	12.3	-88%	LD
3	UTTARAKHAND	6.3	8.9	-29%	D	29.3	62.0	-53%	D
4	HAR. CHD & DELHI	0.0	2.0	-100%	NR	0.4	14.0	-97%	LD
5	PUNJAB	0.0	2.9	-100%	NR	5.1	27.0	-81%	LD
6	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1.5	16.0	-91%	LD	36.3	122.5	-70%	LD
7	JAMMU & KASHMIR	4.5	23.1	-80%	LD	64.4	164.8	-61%	LD
8	WEST RAJASTHAN	0.0	0.8	-100%	NR	0.1	4.3	-98%	LD
9	EAST RAJASTHAN	0.0	0.7	-100%	NR	0.3	4.1	-93%	LD
	REGION : CENTRAL INDIA	2.5	2.6	-5%		3.1	11.0	-72%	
1	ODISHA	13.2	8.1	63%	LE	14.1	31.3	-55%	D
2	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	0.0	0.7	-100%	NR	0.5	4.9	-90%	LD
3	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	0.0	2.5	-98%	LD	0.3	13.7	-97%	LD
4	GUJARAT REGION	0.0	0.0	-100%	NR	0.0	1.1	-100%	NR
5	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	0.0	0.0	-100%	NR	0.0	1.2	-100%	NR
6	KONKAN & GOA	0.0	0.0	-100%	NR	0.9	0.0	9271%	LE
7	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	0.0	1.1	-100%	NR	0.5	3.4	-86%	LD
8	MARATHWADA	0.0	1.3	-100%	NR	1.7	6.4	-74%	LD
9	VIDARBHA	0.0	2.5	-100%	NR	2.1	13.3	-84%	LD
10	CHHATTISGARH	5.0	4.1	22%	E	5.5	14.8	-63%	LD
	REGION : SOUTH PENINSULA	5.5	4.0	38%		24.2	14.5	67%	
1	A & N ISLAND	0.8	7.5	-89%	LD	21.6	30.6	-29%	D
2	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	7.5	3.2	135%	LE	15.8	13.1	20%	E
3	TELANGANA	3.8	2.6	44%	E	9.3	11.2	-17%	N
4	RAYALASEEMA	5.9	1.8	231%	LE	29.0	7.6	281%	LE
5	TAMILNADU & PONDICHERY	2.7	4.9	-44%	D	28.1	21.6	30%	E
6	COASTAL KARNATAKA	2.0	2.7	-25%	D	26.3	6.1	331%	LE
7	N. I. KARNATAKA	0.6	3.1	-79%	LD	9.2	7.4	25%	E
8	S. I. KARNATAKA	12.6	4.2	200%	LE	40.8	11.4	258%	LE
9	KERALA	10.6	13.7	-23%	D	56.6	39.4	44%	E
10	LAKSHADWEEP	0.0	6.2	-100%	NR	155.3	16.6	836%	LE
	COUNTRY :	3.7	7.7	-52%		18.7	35.6	-48%	

CATEGORYWISE NO.OF SUBDIVISIONS AND % AREA(SUBDIVISIONAL)OF THE COUNTRY

CATEGORY	Week :29-03-2018 To 04-04-2018		Period:01-03-2018 To 04-04-2018	
	NO.OF SUBDIVISIONS	SUBDIVISIONAL %AREA OF COUNTRY	NO.OF SUBDIVISIONS	SUBDIVISIONAL %AREA OF COUNTRY
Large Excess	5	15%	5	7%
Excess	3	10%	4	10%
Normal	1	3%	2	4%
Deficient	5	8%	6	14%
Large Deficient	9	27%	17	59%
NoRain	13	37%	2	6%



STATE RAINFALL MAP

